

6. The ratio of three angles of a triangle is $1 : 2 : 1$, then find the angles of the triangle.

ఒక త్రిభుజంలోని మూడు కోణాల నిప్పుత్తి $1 : 2 : 1$ అయిన, ఆ త్రిభుజంలోని కోణాల విలువలను కనుగొనుము?

III. Solve the following problem.

$1 \times 4 = 4$

క్రింది సమస్యను సాధించుము.

7. Identify which of the following pairs of angles are complementary and which are supplementary

క్రింది వాటిలో పూర్క కోణాల జతలను, సంపూర్క కోణాల జతలను గుర్తించండి.

- i) $65^\circ, 115^\circ$ ii) $63^\circ, 27^\circ$ iii) $112^\circ, 68^\circ$ iv) $130^\circ, 50^\circ$ v) $45^\circ, 45^\circ$
vi) $30^\circ, 150^\circ$, vii) $60^\circ, 30^\circ$, viii) $20^\circ, 70^\circ$

IV. Solve the following problems.

$1 \times 8 = 8$

క్రింది సమస్యను సాధించుము.

8. a) i) Solve $4(m + 3) = 18$

సాధించండి : $4(m + 3) = 18$

- ii) The sum of three times of a number and 11 is 32. Find the number?

ఒక సంఖ్య యొక్క మూడు రెట్లు మరియు 11ల మొత్తం 32. అయితే ఆ సంఖ్యను కనుగొనుము ?

(Or)

- b) In the adjoining figure, identify

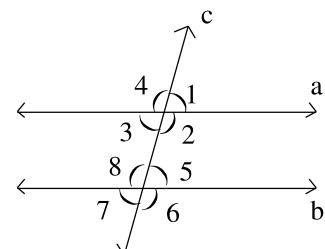
పక్క పటంలో కింది వాటిని గుర్తించండి.

- i) The pairs of corresponding angles

సదృశ్యకోణాల జతలు

- ii) The pairs of alternate interior angles

ఏకాంతర కోణాల జతలు



- iii) The pairs of interior angles on the same side of the transversal

తిర్యక్కెళుకు ఒకవైపు ఉన్న అంతరకోణాల జత

- iv) The vertically opposite angles

శీర్షభిముఖ కోణాలు

1. The median of 13,16,12,14,19 is **14**

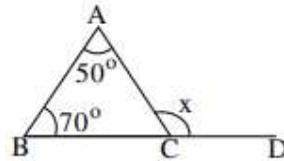
Sol: Ascending order: 12,13,**14**,16,19

$$\text{Median} = 14$$

2. The value of x in the adjacent figure is **120°**

Sol: Exterior angle = Sum of interior opposite angles

$$x = 50^\circ + 70^\circ = 120^\circ$$

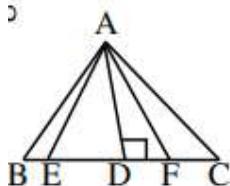


3. If two angles are supplementary, then those two angles are [c]

a) Acute angles b) Obtuse angles c) Right angles

d) Straight angles

4. In $\triangle ABC$, \overline{AD} is called



Sol: Altitude.

5. The ages (in years) of 10 teachers in a school are 32, 41, 28, 54, 35, 26, 23, 33, 38, 40.

- i) What is the Range of the above data?

Sol: Range = Highest value – Lowest value = $54 - 23 = 31$

- ii) What is the Mean of the above data?

$$\text{Sol: Mean} = \frac{\text{Sum of all observations}}{\text{number of observations}} = \frac{23 + 26 + 28 + 32 + 33 + 35 + 38 + 40 + 41 + 54}{10} \\ = \frac{350}{10} = 35$$

6. The ratio of three angles of a triangle is $1 : 2 : 1$, then find the angles of the triangle.

Sol: Let the angles are $x, 2x, x$

$$x + 2x + x = 180^\circ \text{ (Angle sum property of triangle)}$$

$$4x = 180^\circ$$

$$x = \frac{180^\circ}{4} = 45^\circ$$

The angles are $45^\circ, 2 \times 45^\circ, 45^\circ$ i.e $45^\circ, 90^\circ, 45^\circ$

7. Identify which of the following pairs of angles are complementary and which are supplementary.

- i) $65^\circ, 115^\circ$ ii) $63^\circ, 27^\circ$ iii) $112^\circ, 68^\circ$ iv) $130^\circ, 50^\circ$ v) $45^\circ, 45^\circ$ vi) $30^\circ, 150^\circ$, vii) $60^\circ, 30^\circ$, viii) $20^\circ, 70^\circ$

Sol: (i) $65^\circ + 115^\circ = 180^\circ$

$65^\circ, 115^\circ$ are supplementary angles.

(ii) $63^\circ + 27^\circ = 90^\circ$

$63^\circ, 27^\circ$ are complementary angles.

(iii) $112^\circ + 68^\circ = 180^\circ$

$112^\circ, 68^\circ$ are supplementary angles.

(iv) $130^\circ + 50^\circ = 180^\circ$

$130^\circ, 50^\circ$ are supplementary angles.

(v) $45^\circ + 45^\circ = 90^\circ$

$45^\circ, 45^\circ$ are complementary angles.

(vi) $30^\circ + 150^\circ = 180^\circ$

$30^\circ, 150^\circ$ are supplementary angles.

(vii) $60^\circ + 30^\circ = 90^\circ$

$60^\circ, 30^\circ$ are complementary angles.

(viii) $20^\circ + 70^\circ = 90^\circ$

$20^\circ, 70^\circ$ are complementary angles

8. a) i) Solve $4(m + 3) = 18$

Sol: $4(m + 3) = 18$

Divide both sides by '4'.

$$\frac{4(m + 3)}{4} = \frac{18}{4}$$

$$m + 3 = \frac{9}{2}$$

$$m = \frac{9}{2} - 3 \text{ (transposing 3 to RHS)}$$

$$m = \frac{9 - 6}{2} = \frac{3}{2}$$

(OR)

Sol: $4(m + 3) = 18$

$$4m + 12 = 18 \text{ (Distributive law)}$$

$$4m = 18 - 12$$

$$4m = 6$$

$$m = \frac{6}{4} = \frac{3}{2}$$

(ii) The sum of three times of a number and 11 is 32. Find the number?

Sol: Let the number = x

From problem: $3x + 11 = 32$

$$3x = 32 - 11 \text{ (transposing 11 to RHS)}$$

$$3x = 21$$

Divide both sides by '3'

$$\frac{3x}{3} = \frac{21}{3}$$

$$x = 7$$

The required number is 7.

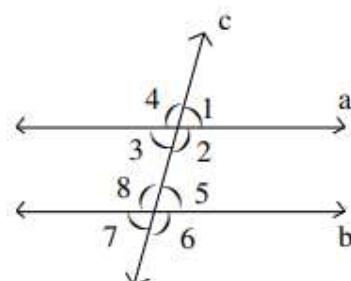
b) In the adjoining figure, identify.

i) The pairs of corresponding angles.

$\angle 1$ and $\angle 5$, $\angle 2$ and $\angle 6$, $\angle 3$ and $\angle 7$, $\angle 4$ and $\angle 8$.

ii) The pairs of alternate interior angles.

$\angle 3$ and $\angle 5$, $\angle 2$ and $\angle 8$



iii) The pairs of interior angles on the same side of the transversal.

$\angle 3$ and $\angle 8$, $\angle 2$ and $\angle 5$

iv) The vertically opposite angles.

$\angle 1$ and $\angle 3$, $\angle 2$ and $\angle 4$, $\angle 5$ and $\angle 7$, $\angle 6$ and $\angle 8$